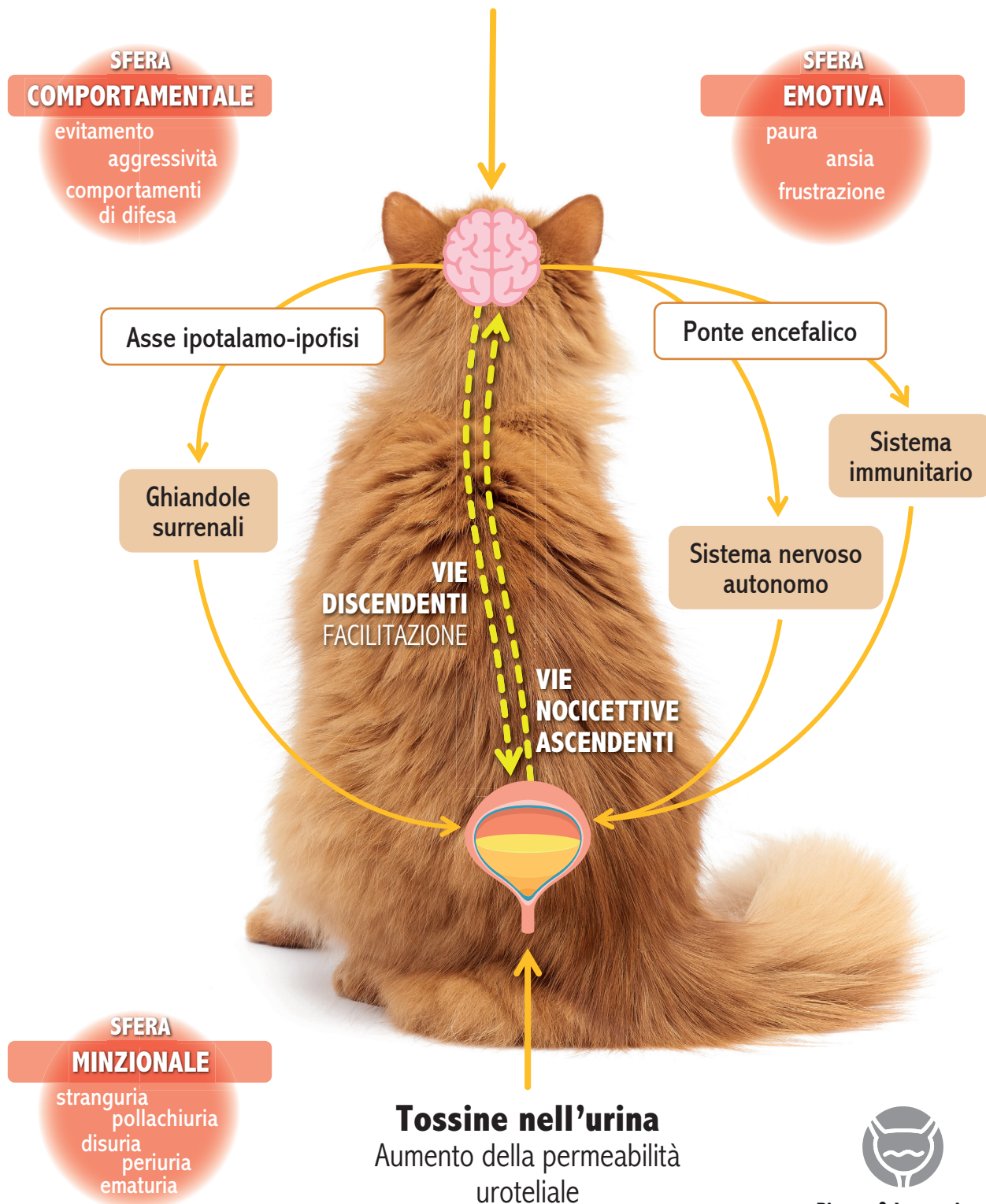


# DOLORE CRONICO E CISTITE IDIOPATICA FELINA

## Persistente stato di allerta/stress:

epigenetica, fattori ambientali, stress,  
tensione/conflitti interindividuali



**Ricerca & Innovazione**  
per la Salute delle Vie Urinarie

mod. da: Taylor S, Boysen S, Buffington T, Chalhoub S, Defauw P, Delgado MM, Gunn-Moore D, Korman R. 2025 iCatCare consensus guidelines on the diagnosis and management of lower urinary tract diseases in cats. J Feline Med Surg. 2025;27(2):1098612X241309176

**innvet**  
Veterinary Innovation

member of **SWEDENCARE**